

1. PEIG 1.01- List of Cases of U.S. And USSR/Russian Partisan Electoral Intervention

Target	Intervener	Year/Election	Assisted Party/Candidate ^b	Covert/overt
Argentina	U.S.	1946	Jose P. Tamborini	Overt
Hungary	USSR	1947	MKP	Overt
Italy ^a	U.S.	1948	DC	Overt ^c
Italy ^a	USSR	1948	PCI	Covert
U.S.	USSR	1948	Henry A. Wallace	Overt
Israel	U.S.	1949	Mapai	Overt
Finland	USSR	1950	*	Overt
Japan	U.S.	1952	Liberal Party	Overt
West Germany	U.S.	1953	CDU	Overt
Italy ^a	U.S.	1953	DC	Overt ^c
Italy ^a	USSR	1953	PCI	Covert
Japan	U.S.	1953	Liberal Party	Overt ^c
Philippines	U.S.	1953	Ramon Magsaysay	Covert
Brazil	U.S.	1955	Juarez Tavora	Covert
Indonesia	U.S.	1955	Masjumi	Covert
Laos	U.S.	1955	NPP	Covert
Finland	USSR	1956	Urho Kaleva Kekkonen	Overt
Iceland	U.S.	1956	Independence Party	Overt
Sri Lanka	U.S.	1956	UNP	Overt
West Germany	USSR	1957	SPD	Overt
Lebanon	U.S.	1957	Supporters of Camille Chamoun	Covert
Philippines	U.S.	1957	Jose Yulo	Covert
Greece ^a	U.S.	1958	ERE	Covert
Greece ^a	USSR	1958	EDA	Overt
Guatemala	U.S.	1958	Jose Luis Cruz Salazar	Covert
Italy	U.S.	1958	DC	Covert
Japan	U.S.	1958	LDP	Overt ^c
Laos	U.S.	1958	NPP	Overt ^c

Venezuela	USSR	1958	Wolfgang Larazabal	Covert
Malaysia	U.S.	1959	UNMO	Covert
Nepal	U.S.	1959	Nepali Congress Party	Covert
San Marino	U.S.	1959	PDCS	Covert
Democratic Republic of the Congo	USSR	1960	MNC	Covert
Japan	U.S.	1960	LDP	Covert
Laos	U.S.	1960	CDNI	Covert
Sri Lanka	U.S.	1960 (March)	UNP	Covert
Sri Lanka	U.S.	1960 (July)	UNP	Covert
Greece	U.S.	1961	ERE	Covert
Philippines	U.S.	1961	Diosdado Pangan Macapagal	Covert
South Vietnam†	U.S.	1961	Ngo Dinh Diem	Covert
Brazil	U.S.	1962	**	Covert
Canada	USSR	1962	Liberal Party	Overt
Finland	USSR	1962	Urho Kaleva Kekkonen	Overt
Peru	U.S.	1962	Victor Raul Haya De La Torre	Covert
Italy	U.S.	1963	DC	Covert
Japan	U.S.	1963	LDP	Covert
Bolivia†	U.S.	1964	Victor Paz Estenssoro	Covert
Chile ^a	U.S.	1964	Eduardo Frei Montalva	Covert
Chile ^a	USSR	1964	Salvador Allende Gossens	Covert
Somalia	U.S.	1964	***	Covert
Sri Lanka	U.S.	1965	UNP	Covert
Bolivia	U.S.	1966	Rene Barrientos	Covert

			Ortuno	
Costa Rica	U.S.	1966	Daniel Oduber Quiros	Covert
Dominican Republic	U.S.	1966	Joaquin Beleaguer	Covert
India	USSR	1967	CPI	Covert
Laos	U.S.	1967	*****	Covert
Finland	USSR	1968	Urho Kaleva Kekkonen	Overt
Guyana	U.S.	1968	PNC	Covert
Italy	U.S.	1968	DC	Covert
West Germany	USSR	1969	SPD	Overt
Thailand	U.S.	1969	UTPT	Covert
Chile ^a	U.S.	1970	Radomiro Tomic & Jorge Allesanderi	Covert
Chile ^a	USSR	1970	Salvador Allende Gossens	Covert
Costa Rica	USSR	1970	Jose Figueres Ferrer	Covert
Pakistan	USSR	1970	Awami League	Covert
Malta	U.S.	1971	PN	Covert
Uruguay	U.S.	1971	Colorados/Juan Maria Bordaberry	Covert
South Vietnam †	U.S.	1971	Nguyen Van Thieu	Covert
West Germany	USSR	1972	SPD	Covert
Italy ^a	U.S.	1972	DC	Covert
Italy ^a	USSR	1972	PCI	Covert
Japan	USSR	1972	JCP	Covert
Bangladesh	USSR	1973	Awami League	Covert
Denmark	USSR	1973	DKP	Covert
France	USSR	1974	Francois Mitterrand	Covert
Greece	USSR	1974	United Left	Covert
Denmark	USSR	1975	DKP	Covert
Italy ^a	U.S.	1976	DC	Overt ^c

Italy ^a	USSR	1976	PCI	Covert
India	USSR	1977	Congress party (I)	Covert
West Germany	USSR	1980	SPD	Covert
Iran	U.S.	1980 (Jan.)	Ahmad Madani	Covert
Jamaica	U.S.	1980	Jamaican Labor Party	Covert
El Salvador	U.S.	1982	Christian Democratic Party/Duarte	Overt ^c
Mauritius	U.S.	1982	Labor Party	Covert
West Germany	USSR	1983	SPD	Overt
Italy	U.S.	1983	DC	Covert
El Salvador	U.S.	1984	Jose Napoleon Duarte	Covert
Grenada	U.S.	1984	New National Party	Overt ^c
Panama	U.S.	1984	Nicolas Ardito Barletta	Covert
U.S.	USSR	1984	Walter F. Mondale	Covert
Costa Rica	U.S.	1986	Rafael Angel Calderon Fournier	Covert
U.K	U.S.	1987	Conservatives	Overt
Chile [†]	U.S.	1988	'No' Campaign	Overt
France	USSR	1988	Andre Lajoinie	Covert
Panama	U.S.	1989	Guillermo Endara	Covert
Bulgaria	U.S.	1990	UDF	Overt
Czechoslovakia	U.S.	1990	OF-VPN	Overt
Haiti	U.S.	1990	Marc Louis Bazin	Covert
Nicaragua	U.S.	1990	Violeta Barrios de Chamorro	Overt ^c
Romania	U.S.	1990	PNL	Overt
Albania	U.S.	1991	PDSH	Overt
Bulgaria	U.S.	1991	UDF	Covert
Albania	U.S.	1992	PDSH	Covert
Israel	U.S.	1992	Labor	Overt
Lithuania	Russia	1992	LDDP	Overt

Romania	U.S.	1992	CDR	Covert
Yugoslavia/Serbia	U.S.	1992	Milan Panic	Overt
Cambodia	U.S.	1993	FUNCINPEC	Covert
Belarus	Russia	1994	Vyacheslav F. Kebich	Overt
Ukraine	U.S.	1994	Leonid Kravchuk	Overt
Israel	U.S.	1996	Shimon Peres/ Labor	Overt
Russia	U.S.	1996	Boris N. Yeltsin	Overt ^c
Latvia	Russia	1998	TSP	Overt
Slovakia	U.S.	1998	SDK	Covert
Israel	U.S.	1999	Ehud Barak/One Israel	Covert
Yugoslavia/Serbia	U.S.	2000	Vojislav Kostunica	Overt

Notes:

^a Double interventions (the U.S. backing one side while the USSR/Russia backing another side during the same election).

^b Name of candidate in presidential elections, name of party in parliamentary elections. Main candidate/ party only.

^c An overt intervention that also included a significant covert component.

† Cases of partisan electoral interventions in elections which weren't competitive following my criteria, usually due to last moment boycotts of the elections by one of the major sides which were widely expected to contest them or (in the 1988 Chilean case) a rare example of a relatively competitive plebiscite.

* Identity of aided candidate in this election not fully certain, besides being a competitor to Pres. Paasikivi, given available data (although probably Urho Kekkonen).

** Identity of aided candidate/party in this election, besides being part of the opposition to Pres. Goulart, unknown given available data.

*** Identity of aided candidate/party, besides being among the losers of this election, unknown given available data.

**** Identity of aided candidate/party unknown given available data.